Rachael M. Cox, Ph.D.

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SUMMARY

Computational biologist and data scientist with 8 years of experience building machine learning pipelines and analytic tools for large, heterogeneous biological datasets. Applies ML and statistical modeling to research questions and practical problems, with predictions validated experimentally in vertebrate models and delivered as reusable software. Leads projects and mentors junior staff, and has presented results and recommendations to technical and non-technical stakeholders across more than 10 programs for 9 external customers. Designs approaches across data modalities (proteomic, transcriptomic, genomic, metabolomic), informed by 6 years of earlier industrial R&D that built a systems-level view of constraints, trade-offs, and scale-up, with a cumulative 14 years of R&D experience.

EDUCATION

Doctor of Philosophy, Biochemistry **Jun. 2018 – Dec. 2023**
The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas

Bachelor of Science, Chemistry **Aug. 2009 – Dec. 2013**
Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas

EXPERIENCE

Design Engineer III **Apr. 2024 – present**
Ginkgo Bioworks

- Designed and analyzed massively parallel reporter assays (MPRAs) for mRNA (UTRs), circRNA (IRES/introns), and DNA (enhancers/promoters) parts for vaccines, genetic therapies, and genetically modified organisms
- Wrote an R package to automate analyses of RNA stability and translational efficiency MPRAs, adopted across the MPRA team and reducing turnaround time from 1.5 weeks to 1 day for results reporting
- Built complex sequence models from multiple flavors of MPRAs of hundreds of thousands of DNA/RNA parts, teasing out biological insights and selecting diverse, high-confidence hits for downstream validation
- Created reports and presented results to key stakeholders, both internal and external, to demonstrate progress and achieve milestone recognition across >10 distinct MPRA programs for 9 unique customers

AI Computational Biology Intern **Jun. 2022 – Aug. 2022**
Invitae Corporation

- Built a model for evaluating genetic similarity across thousands of patients given their sequencing data; stratifying patients by genetic similarity empowers causal variant analysis for genotype-to-phenotype research
- Built a pipeline that, given filters of interest (e.g. whole exome data and/or probands with sequenced family members), queries a Snowflake SQL warehouse and then an API for downloading patient sequencing data and meta data
- Led another intern who was moved onto my project halfway through the summer; we worked together to use my genetic similarity metrics as input to multiple machine learning algorithms to predict *n*th degree relationships (e.g. a second cousin would be a 6^{th} degree relationship)

Graduate Research Assistant **Jun. 2018 – Dec. 2023**
Prof. Edward Marcotte, The University of Texas at Austin

- Engineered a machine learning pipeline for the comparative evolution of protein organization using co-fractionation mass spectrometry data across the tree of life; we leveraged these conserved protein networks to predict novel gene-disease relationships and validated these predictions in frogs and mice
- Lead bioinformatician for engineering non-model plants (e.g., dandelions) to elicit a specific response, given a specific input, by integrating comparative proteomic and transcriptomic approaches to inform synthetic biology strategies
- Developed a novel de Bruijn graph-based algorithm for multiple sequence alignment; the algorithm scales linearly with input size and detects evolutionarily conserved sequence motifs and clusters

Research Technician **Mar. 2015 – Jun. 2018**
Eastman Chemical Company

- Evaluated new inorganic catalysts to make a process more efficient or environmentally friendly using reaction kinetics and yield as metrics
- Researched new chemistry to anticipate market demands (e.g., designing a less volatile solvent that functions as well as existing products), while working in conjunction with plant engineers to tune reaction conditions to ensure new products are realistic given existing manufacturing infrastructure
- Designed and constructed continuous reaction systems at various scales (i.e., 1g/min to 1kg/min process rates) that model existing industrial-scale processes to generate reliable data for commercialization of new processes

Research Technician **Sept. 2014 – Mar. 2015**
Prof. Deepak Nijhawan, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

- Pursued drug discovery and characterization using mammalian cell tissue culture techniques in conjunction with bio-orthogonal click chemistry and immunohistochemical experiments
- Identified drug targets using streptavidin-biotin affinity purification, immunoprecipitation, silver staining and LCMS
- Evaluated synthetic lethality with drug titrations and luminescent cell viability assays to generate dose-response curves

Research Technician (Undergraduate) **May 2013 - Jun. 2014**
Prof. David Barondeau, Texas A&M University

- Evaluated mechanistically significant residues on the surface of the human iron-sulfur cluster protein frataxin
- Helped design, optimize, and perform fluorescence anisotropy experiments for characterizing binding kinetics associated with FXN and the NFS1-ISD11-ISCU2 complex in the human ISC system
- Processed kinetic data and computed binding constants
- Trained in biosynthetic protocols such as recombinant protein expression (DNA transfection, PCR cloning and sequencing) and purification (FPLC affinity chromatography, aerobic and anaerobic)

SKILLS

- **Computational**: Well-versed in Python, R, Bash, SQL; familiar with multiple workflow orchestration systems (Snakemake, Nextflow/Seqera, Flyte/Union); proficient in high-performance computing/cloud-based Linux environments (AWS, GCP), semantic versioning, version control, CI/CD
- **Organic and biochemistry**: Organic synthesis and inorganic catalysis; small and large molecule chromatography (i.e., gas and liquid chromatography); recombinant protein expression and purification; gel electrophoresis
- **Molecular and synthetic biology**: Yeast, microbial, and mammalian tissue culture; molecular cloning (especially MPRA library design); long and short read next-generation sequencing
- **Instrumentation**: Mass spectrometry (DDA/DIA), NMR ($^{1}H/^{13}C/^{32}P$), FTIR spectrometry, UV-Vis and fluorescence spectroscopy

PUBLICATIONS

- **Cox, R. M.**; Papoulas, O.; Shril, S.; Lee, C.; Gardner, T. P.; Ansari, Z. T.; Battenhouse, A.; Lee, M.; Drew, K.; McWhite, C. M.; Yang, D.; Leggere, J. C.; Durand, D.; Hildebrandt, F.; Wallingford, J. B.; Marcotte, E. M. "A protein interactome for the last eukaryotic common ancestor illuminates the biochemical basis of modern genetic diseases." *Cell Genom.* **6(6)**, 101254 (2026).
- **Cox, R. M.***; Ansari, Z. T.*; Johnson, C. D.; Marcotte, E. M.; Ellington, A. D.; Bhadra, S. "Agnostic material classification using differential de Bruijn graphs of DNA imprints." *bioRxiv* 2026.06. 23.733838 (2026).
- Dang, V.; Voigt, B.; Yang, D.; Hoogerbrugge, G.; Lee, M.; **Cox, R. M.**; Papoulas, O.; McWhite, C. D.; Pradeep, R.; Leggere, J. C.; Neely, B. A.; Gray, R. S.; Marcotte, E. M. "A cross-vertebrate brain protein interaction map identifies conserved neural and non-neural complexes." *Cell Rep.* **45(6)**, 117422 (2026).
- Huebner, R. J.; Weng, S.; Lee, C.; Sarikaya, S.; Papoulas, O.; **Cox, R. M.**; Marcotte, E. M.; Wallingford, J. B. "ARVCF catenin controls force production during vertebrate convergent extension." *Dev. Cell.* **57(9)**, 1119-1131.e5 (2022).
- Devitt, C. C.; Lee, C.; **Cox, R. M.**; O. Papoulas; Alvarado, J.; Marcotte, E. M.; Wallingford, J. B. "Twinfilin1 controls lamellipodial protrusive activity and actin turnover during vertebrate gastrulation." *J. Cell. Sci.* 134 14:jcs254011 (2021).
- Lee, C.; **Cox, R. M.**; Papoulas, O.; Horani, A.; Drew, K.; Devitt, C. C.; Brody, S. L.; Marcotte, E. M.; Wallingford, J. B. "Functional partitioning of a liquid-like organelle during assembly of axonemal dyneins." *eLife* 9:e58662 (2020).
- Drew, K.*; Lee, C.*; **Cox, R. M.**; Dang, V.; Devitt, C. C.; Papoulas, O.; Huizar, R. L.; Marcotte, E. M.; Wallingford, J. B. "A systematic label-free method for identifying RNA-associated proteins *in vivo* provides insights into vertebrate ciliary beating." *Dev. Biol.* **467**, 108-117 (2020).
- McWhite, C. D.*; Papoulas, O.*; Drew, K.; **Cox, R. M.**; Oldfield-June, V.; Dong, O. X.; Kwon, T.; Wan, C.; Salmi, M. L.; Emili, A.; Roux, S. J.; Chen, J. Z.; Browning, K. S.; Ronald, P. C.; Marcotte, E. M. "Deep conservation and interaction-to-phenotype in a pan-plant protein complex map" *Cell* **181**, 460-474.e14 (2020).
- Vranish, J.; Russell, W.; Yu, L. E.; **Cox, R. M.**; Russell, D. H.; Barondeau, D. P. "Fluorescent probes for Tracking metal the Transfer of Iron-Sulfur Cluster and other Metal Cofactors in Biosynthetic Reaction Pathways" *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **137**, 390–398 (2015).

TALKS & PRESENTATIONS

- **Cox, R. M.** "Roads less traveled: from chemistry to computational biology." Texas A&M Chemistry Career Talks **(July 2025 – Invited talk)**
- **Cox, R. M.** Papoulas, O.; Shril, S.; Lee, C.; Gardner, T. P.; Ansari, Z. T.; Battenhouse, A.; Lee, M.; Drew, K.; McWhite, C. M.; Yang, D.; Leggere, J. C.; Durand, D.; Hildebrandt, F.; Wallingford, J. B.; Marcotte, E. M. "Ancient eukaryotic protein interactions illuminate modern genetic disorders." Biology Talks About Computers, Organisms and Systems (BioTACOS) **(February 2024)**
- **Cox, R. M.**; Papoulas, O.; Lee, C.; Battenhouse, A.; Yang, D.; Drew, K.; McWhite, C. M.; Wallingford, J. B.; Marcotte, E. M. "Protein architecture of the last eukaryotic common ancestor." Biology Talks About Computers, Organisms and Systems (BioTACOS) **(October 2022)**
- **Cox, R. M.**; Papoulas, O.; McWhite, C. D.; Battenhouse, A.; Marcotte, E. M. "Leveraging comparative proteomics across the tree of life to improve human disease mapping." US Human Proteomics (HUPO) Conference 2022 **(March 2022 – Invited talk)**
- **Cox, R. M.**; Papoulas, O.; McWhite, C. D.; Battenhouse, A.; Marcotte, E. M. "Leveraging comparative proteomics to improve human disease models." HUPO ReCONNECT 2021 World Congress **(November 2021 – Poster)**
- **Cox, R. M.**; Papoulas, O.; McWhite, C. D.; Battenhouse, A.; Marcotte, E. M. "Orthology models enable large-scale comparative proteomics." Quest for Orthologs Consortium **(July 2021 – Poster)**
- **Cox, R. M.** "Conserved systems intermediate organism-specific genotype and phenotype." Invited talk, Durand Lab meeting **(July 2021)**.
- **Cox, R. M.** "Engineering endogenous promoters for non-model plant species." Biology Talks About Computers, Organisms and Systems (BioTACOS) **(February 2020)**
- **Cox, R. M.** "Predicting Legendary Pokemon Using a Random Forest Algorithm (a Machine Learning Demo)" UT Austin Open Coding Hour, Special Edition **(December 2019, https://github.com/rachaelcox/pokemon_machine_learning_demo)**
- **Cox, R. M.** "Falling Forward: Lessons in Failure" UT Austin Chips and Dip Seminar Series **(December 2019)**
- **Cox, R. M.** "Leveraging comparative proteomics for health and engineering" UT Austin Chips and Dip Seminar Series **(November 2019)**
- **Cox. R. M.** "The role of systems biology in health and engineering" They Blinded Me With Science Radio Show 91.7HD2 **(October 2019)**
- **Cox, R. M.** "Protein lightning: multi-species sequence alignments visualized via de Bruijn graphs" UT Austin College of Natural Science's Art in Science Event **(October 2019 – Poster)**
- **Cox, R. M.;** McWhite, C. D.; Dinkeloo, K. D.; Tran, J.; Lloyd, A.; Qiao, H.; Ellington, A.; Marcotte, E. M. "Leveraging orthology and systems biology for engineering in non-model organisms" UT Austin Institute for Cell and Molecular Biology Annual Retreat **(September 2019 – Poster)**
- **Cox, R. M.;** McWhite, C. D.; Dinkeloo, K. D.; Tran, J.; Lloyd, A.; Qiao, H.; Ellington, A.; Marcotte, E. M. "Leveraging orthology and systems biology for engineering in non-model organisms" UT Austin Synthetic Biology Symposium **(August 2019 – Poster)**

TEACHING

- Lead instructor **Summer 2020 - Summer 2023**
  - **Introduction to R for Biologists (**UT Austin, Big Data in Biology Summer School)
  - **General Introduction to R** (UT Austin, Center for Biomedical Research Support)
- Teaching Assistant **Spring 2020**
  - **Computational Biology and Bioinformatics** (UT Austin, Department of Statistics and Data Science)

ORGANIZATIONS & OUTREACH

Open Coding Hour **Jan. 2019 – Dec. 2023**

- In charge of organizing and scheduling a weekly help session designed to help students with data science and programming-related problems
- Spearheaded a new monthly program where computational scientists demo a useful programming skill (e.g., programmatic figure making, machine learning models)

Graduate Student Association **Jun. 2019 – May 2023**

- Vice President (2020-2022)
- First Year Student Liaison (2019-2020)

Junior League of Longview **Dec. 2016 – Jun. 2018**

- Project coordinator for the program "Buy a Box, Feed a Child"
- Raised more than $10,000 towards filling "School Break" food boxes for children who usually depend on school-provided meals; we converted that money to food supplies and delivered the organized boxes to East Texas schools
- Awarded "Provisional of the Year" for this effort

AWARDS & HONORS

University of Texas Graduate Dean's Prestigious Fellowship Award (2023)
NIH F31 Ruth L. Kirschstein Predoctoral Individual NRSA (2021-2023)
University of Texas Graduate School Continuing Fellowship (2020-2021)
Honorable Mention, NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Competition (2020)
Provisional of the Year, Junior League of Longview (2018)